Nov. 4-5.

**Nov. 4, 2000:** The Italian Catholic daily *Avvenire* publishes an article, titled "25 Senators of the Opposition Say: We Need a New Bretton Woods." *Avvenire* reports: "To commit the government to a 'new international conference at the level of heads of state and government like the one which took place in Bretton Woods in 1944, with the aim of creating a new international monetary system and of taking measures to stop the mechanisms which created the speculative bubble and of launching programs which relaunch the real economy.' This is what is demanded by a motion presented by 25 Senators of the opposition and of the center parties of Catholic inspiration belonging to the Parliamentary Group for the Jubilee. It will be examined on Nov. 4 and 5 at the Vatican, on the occasion of the Jubilee of the Parliamentarians."

# Schiller Institute Organizing Campaign

The following Appeal to President Clinton was adopted by acclamation at the Presidents' Day conference of the Schiller Institute and International Caucus of Labor Committees, meeting in Reston, Virginia on Feb. 15-17, 1997. The first two signers of the call are the founder of the Schiller Institute, Helga Zepp-LaRouche, and Ukrainian economist Natalia Vitrenko, member of the Supreme Rada (Parliament) of Ukraine. The Schiller Institute circulated the call worldwide for endorsement by government and other leaders. The text follows:

# Urgent Appeal to President Clinton To Convoke a New Bretton Woods Conference

The world economy, with the exception of China, is faced with an accelerating collapse of industrial capacity and the skyrocketing of unemployment, which has led to a political mass-strike process, shaking the foundations of many governments and social institutions around the world.

The unavoidable bursting of the international derivatives bubble, or any relevant political event, could trigger a chain-reaction of stock market crashes and banking crises in many countries, leading toward the vaporization of the international financial system within a matter of days. The political, social, and military consequences of such a systemic crash would be incalculable.

Meanwhile, the tragedy of the so-called IMF reform policies in the former Soviet Union is now playing out, in the form of a monstrous collapse of production, a demographic disaster, and an unprecedented criminalization of society, which has resulted in an even worse and more rapid catastrophe than has already occurred in Ibero-America and Africa. If the present course of these international policies is not

changed, entire nations will vanish from the map of the Earth, as is already demonstrated in Africa. And, as the conditions in Bulgaria and Albania illustrate, even Europe can plunge into a new dark age in a very short time. Germany, for example, has reached de facto the same level of unemployment as when Hitler came to power.

Thus, many governments, parliamentarians, and leaders of social institutions are confronted with the unacceptable dilemma, that if we are to fulfill the conditionalities of the IMF, or such requirements as those of the Maastricht Treaty or the Balanced Budget Amendment in the United States, we would have to act against the most vital interests of the people whom we represent. But the international financial institutions have no right to require that the debt to them be paid with a pound of flesh of each of our citizens.

The U.S. Declaration of Independence states:

"When in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the powers of the Earth the separate and equal station to which the Laws of Nature and of Nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation."

In this spirit we say, that not for "one people," but for the peoples of the world, it has become necessary not to dissolve the political, but the financial bands with the presently hegemonic financial institutions.

In the Declaration it is further stated: "But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute Despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such Government, and to provide New Guards for their future security." Such a condition has emerged, threatening to throw our entire human civilization into chaos and barbarism.

Therefore, we appeal to you, President Clinton, to use the Powers of the Presidency of the United States, to convoke, on an emergency basis, a new international Bretton Woods conference, to replace the present bankrupt monetary system with a new one. A global debt reorganization, the establishment of fixed-parity exchange rates and a new set of trade and tariff agreements, are the absolute precondition for stability in world economic and financial relations, which are required for a return to economic growth.

It is also required that sovereign governments have exclusive responsibility for the emission of currency and the creation of credit and that, in the tradition of President Franklin D. Roosevelt's bold anti-Depression programs, they make available cheap and long-term credit lines for large-scale investments in infrastructure, industry, and agriculture.

The outline of a new world economic system is already taking shape. Led by the initiative of the Chinese government, several countries of Asia are currently engaged in the construction of the "New Eurasian Land-Bridge." By integrating all of the Eurasian continent economically, a similar "Land-

Bridge" development is planned which will soon also connect the U.S., via the Bering Strait, and Africa, via the Near East, bringing economic development and prosperity to all previously landlocked areas of the world.

As a cornerstone of this global reconstruction program, the economist Lyndon LaRouche has emphasized what he terms the "Machine-Tool Principle." This principle is the recognition that the economy must be based on the fact, that it is solely the creative reason of the individual which is the source of wealth in society. It is the continued ability of creative reason to formulate adequate hypotheses about the laws of nature, which leads to scientific and technological progress. These discoveries are applied in the form of new, improved machine tools and in upgrading the skills of the labor force, resulting in increasing productivity of the productive process. The global economic reconstruction must therefore put absolute priority on Classical, universal education and the strengthening of the creative powers of the individual.

The building of the Eurasian Land-Bridge as the cornerstone for similiar infrastructure and economic programs for Africa, Australia, and the Americas, is the only way that economic development can bring peace and stability to all corners of the world. Such a policy is therefore in the strategic security interest of the United States. It is also in the tradition of the Founding Fathers, as a policy for a community of principle among nations.

# LAROUCHE ON THE NEW BRETTON WOODS

"The present fatally ill global financial and monetary system must be radically reorganized.
It can not be reformed, it must be reorganized.
This must be done in the manner of a reorganization in bankruptcy, conducted under the authority not of international institutions, but of sovereign governments."

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# **Ad Hoc Committee for a New Bretton Woods**

The following call was initiated on April 7, 2000, and has been circulated internationally. We publish here the names of a small selection of the hundreds of dignitaries who have signed it. Affiliations are for identification purposes only.

The governments of the G-7 nations, have repeatedly demonstrated their unwillingness and inability to prevent the threatened collapse of the global financial system, through a prompt, and thorough reorganization of the system. This renders it urgently necessary that all those who recognize the devastating consequences of a systemic financial crisis, raise their voices.

We, the signators, refer to Lyndon LaRouche, as the economist, worldwide, who has analyzed the causes of the systemic crisis in greatest depth, and over the longest time, and who, at the same time, has elaborated a comprehensive package of measures to be taken to overcome it: the anti-crisis program for a New Bretton Woods.

We, the signators, take note of the recent initiative of members of the European Parliament, which states:

#### THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT:

- WHEREAS the 1944 agreement of Bretton Woods mechanisms contributed to the realization of monetary stability and to post-war economic reconstruction;
- WHEREAS a divergence was created between the real economy and the financial economy after the decoupling of the dollar from the gold reserve system;
- WHEREAS financial crises have exploded in different parts of the world since 1997;
- WHEREAS the international monetary and financial institutions have malfunctioned, failing to carry out their tasks:
- WHEREAS it has been ascertained that the "speculative bubble" has had devastating effects for the economies of the developing countries, transforming completely the structures of the world economy, and reaching the level of at least \$300 trillion, compared to a world GDP of about \$40 trillion;

## INVITES THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION:

- a) to propose the convocation of a new Conference, similar to the one at Bretton Woods, with the purpose of creating a new international monetary system, capable of gradually eliminating the mechanisms which led to the "speculative bubble";
- b) to evaluate the possibility of anchoring the currency values to a real reference point, and to exert more effective control over exchange rates;
  - c) to propose the creation of new credit lines oriented

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to develop investments in the real economy and to define infrastructure projects of continental dimensions.

The most dangerous absurdity of the present situation is underlined by the fact, that the so-called "New Economy" is being celebrated by the White House in the U.S.A. and by government leaders of the European Union, as a great success, at the very same moment that the financial bubble, blown up with this myth, is bursting! Far from advancing growth and development of the world economy, so-called "globalization" has in reality shown itself to be a form of unbridled predator capitalism, which has exacerbated the divergence between financial titles and real economy on the one hand, and rich and poor, on the other, in an intolerable manner—both on the national and the international plane.

Considering the increasingly accelerating systemic crisis, we, the signators, have decided to constitute the Ad Hoc Committee for a New Bretton Woods.

Signers include:

#### **UNITED STATES**

#### Former U.S. Congressmen

Sen. Eugene McCarthy, former Presidential candidate, Minnesota

Rep. Clair A. Callan, Nebraska

Rep. Father Robert J. Cornell, Wisconsin

Rep. Mervyn Dymally, former Chair, Congressional Black Caucus, California

Rep. Walter Fauntroy, President, National Black Leadership Roundtable, Washington, D.C.

Rep. Cornelius Gallagher, New Jersey

#### **State Legislators**

Endorsed by the entire Alabama House of Representatives, as well as by the following individually:

Rep. William Clark, Pritchard, Alabama

Rep. Johnny Ford, Tuskegee, Alabama

Rep. Andrew Hayden, Uniontown, Alabama

Rep. Tommy Houston, Birmingham, Alabama

Rep. Thomas Jackson, Thomasville, Alabama

Rep. John J. Letson, Moulton, Alabama

Rep. Bryant Melton, Tuscaloosa, Alabama

Rep. Demetrius Newton, House Speaker Pro-Tem, Birmingham, Alabama

Rep. George Perdue, Birmingham, Alabama

Rep. John Rogers, Birmingham, Alabama

Rep. James Thomas, Selma, Alabama

Rep. Gerald Willis, Piedmont, Alabama

Rep. Dennis Williams, Wilmington, Delaware

Rep. Michael Kahakina, Honolulu, Hawaii

Rep. Howard Kenner, Chicago, Illinois

Rep. Coy Pugh, Chicago, Illinois

Sen. Walter Blevins, Jr., Senate President Pro-Tem, West Liberty, Kentucky

Sen. Dan Seum, Louisville, Kentucky

Rep. Perry Clark, Louisville, Kentucky

Rep. Charles Hoffman, Georgetown, Kentucky

Rep. Art Morrell, New Orleans, Louisiana

Del. Clarence Davis, Baltimore, Maryland

Rep. Ed Vaughn, Detroit, Michigan

Rep. Earle Banks, Jackson, Mississippi

Rep. Erik Fleming, Jackson, Mississippi

Rep. Melinda Curls, Kansas City, Missouri

Rep. Charles Quincy Troupe, St. Louis, Missouri

Sen. Joe Neal, Chair, Nevada Legislative Black Caucus, Las Vegas. Nevada

Rep. Derek Owen, Hopkinton, New Hampshire

Rep. David A. Welch, Kingston, New Hampshire

Sen. Carlos Cisneros, Questa, New Mexico

Rep. Ray Begaye, Shiprock, New Mexico

Rep. Fred Luna, Los Lunas, New Mexico

Rep. Roger Madalena, Jemez Pueblo, New Mexico

Sen. Luther Jordan, Wilmington, North Carolina

Rep. Howard Hunter, Conway, North Carolina

Rep. Vernon Sykes, Akron, Ohio

Sen. Vincent Hughes, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Rep. Harold James, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Rep. William Robinson, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Sen. Maggie Wallace Glover, Florence, South Carolina

Rep. Walter Lloyd, Watersboro, South Carolina

Sen. Jerry Shoener, Rapid City, South Dakota

Sen. John Ford, Memphis, Tennessee

Rep. Jerry Kreitzer, Rutland, Vermont

# Civil Rights and Human Rights Leaders

Rev. Nimrod Reynolds, Nat'l. Sec., Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), Anniston, Alabama

Amelia Boynton Robinson, Civil Rights activist, Tuskegee Institute, Alabama

Hunter Huang, Chair, National Association for China's Reunification, Washington, D.C.

Cesar Flores, Project Coordinator, State Economic Opportunities Division, Hawaii

Bernard Broussard, Co-Founder, Louisiana Human Relations Council, Franklin, Louisiana

#### **Trade Union Leaders**

James Barnett, President, NW Alabama Coalition of Black Trade Unions; Chair, Martin Luther King Annual March, Florence, Alabama

Bill Dickens, President, United Container and Rail Haulers of America, Baltimore, Maryland

Melvin Muhammad, former State Chair, NAPE/AFSCME (Nebraska Association of Public Employees), Omaha, Nebraska

Carlton Horner, former National Organizing Director, United Auto Workers (UAW), Broken Arrow, Oklahoma

#### **Religious Leaders**

M.R. Thomas J. Gumbleton, Roman Catholic Auxiliary Bishop of Detroit, Michigan

M.R. Juergen Bless, German Evangelical Lutheran Bishop, California

The Rev. J.E. Bridges, President, Eastside Ministers Union

of Southern California, Los Angeles, California

The Rev. Antanas V. Bitinas, M.S., Th.D., Pontifical Lithuanian University of Rome (Italy), Connecticut

The Rev. Richard T. McSorley, S.J., Director, Center for Peace Studies, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.

Minister Abdul Alim Muhammad, Minister of Health and Human Services and National Spokesman for the Nation of Islam, Washington, D.C.

The Rev. Carl Washington, President, Baltimore Baptist Ministers Conference, Baltimore, Maryland

Syed Ahsani, Texas Chair, American Muslim Association, Arlington, Texas

The Rev. Martha Knight, Director, Social Action Committee, State AME Conference, Virginia

## **Other Notable Signers**

Haithan Aranki, President, Arab Community Center, Los Angeles, California

Mohammed Arif, President, United Nations of Islam, Los Angeles, California

Yousef Haddad, former President, Arab American Press Guild, Los Angeles, California

Prof. Tettah A. Kofi, Economics Dept., University of San Francisco, California

Prof. Yaw A. Asamoah, Dept. of Economics, Indiana University of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania

#### **CANADA**

Benoit Laprise, Member, National Assembly of Quebec Claude Pinard, Member, National Assembly of Quebec Chor-Bishop Elias El Hayek, Montreal

Bishop Raynauld Rouleau, Roman Catholic Diocese of Churchill-Hudson Bay

Gilles Grondin, President, Campaign Québec-Vie, Montreal

# **EUROPE**

# Armenia

Haik Babookhanian, Member of Parliament, Yerevan Hrant Khachatrian, Member of Parliament, Yerevan Austria

Prof. Dr. Hans R. Klecatsky, former Minister of Justice of the Republic of Austria; University Professor, Innsbruck

Prof. Dipl.-Ing. Jakob Christian Neyer, Deputy, State Parliament, Vorarlberg, Egg

Dr. Hans Köchler, President, International Progress Organization, Vienna

### Bosnia-Hercegovina

Rusmir Mahmutcehajic, International Forum Bosnia, Sa-

Prof. Dr.Sc. Fahrudin Sebic, Faculty of Economics, University of Sarajevo

Prof. Dragoljub Stojanov, Faculty of Economics, University of Sarajevo

Antun Abramovic, Professor of History and Sociology; for-

mer Member of Parliament (1990-92)

Prof. Dr. Antonije Djukic, University of Dubrovnik

Niko Gunjina, Hrvatska Udruga Sindikata (HUS—Croatian Federation of Trade Unions), Zagreb

Prof. Dr. Branko Horvat, Institute for Advanced Studies, Zagreb

Faris Nanic, General Secretary, SDA Party, Zagreb

Ilija Rkman, Board Member, Croatian Christian Democratic Union (HKDU), Zagreb

Branko Stancic, President, Senate of HKDU (Croatian Christian Democratic Union), Rijeka

Dr. Marko Veselica, President, HKDU, Zagreb

# Czech Republic

KSCM (Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia) Parliamentary Group in National Chamber of Deputies

Josef Dolejsi, Ph.D., Kladno

Stanislav Fischer, Ph.D., Member of Parliament

Prof. Dr. Jiri Vackar, Czech Technical University; Czech Christian Academy, Prague

Dr. Bedrich Vymetalik, Attorney-at-Law, Frydek-Mistek Marcel Winter, Director of WMC (Winter Management and Consulting), Prague

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Prof. Dr. Charles Akinde, former State Legislator in Ondo State, Nigeria, Brondby Strand

Joseph Bangurambona, former Burundi Ambassador in Kenya, Hedehuene

Fritz Hermann, President, United Farm Organization (LFO), Karup

Leon Ngarukiye, former Director of Cabinet, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Rwanda, Copenhagen

Laurent Niyongeko, former CEO for Development Bank of Burundi, Copenhagen

Erling Svendsen, President, Danish Grain Producers Association. Hvelsoe

# England

Dr. Mostafa Al Barzagan, Al Arab International, London

#### France

André Gerin, Deputy, National Assembly; Mayor, Venissieux (Department of Rhône)

Jean Royer, former Deputy, National Assembly, Mayor, Tours

Jean-Jacques Bilcaz, Mayor, St. Pierre d'Allevard

Louis Dejean, Mayor, Corbreuse

Etienne de Ravinel, Mayor, Nossoncourt

Marcel Georges, Mayor, Bonnecourt

Noubar Kechichian, Deputy Mayor, Valence

#### Georgia

Prof. Vakhtang Goguadze, former Speaker, Georgian Parliament; Member, International Coordinating Bureau, Peoples Patriotic Forces of CIS, Tbilisi

Dr. Teimuraz Dokvadze, Expert in Computer Sciences

Dr. Vladimir Kilasonya, Economist, Tbilisi

#### Germany

Robert Becker, Publisher, Eschau

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Prof. Peter Gräbner, President, House of Environment, Construction and Traffic, Dresden

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Y. Zhang, Chinese Christian Democratic Union, Almelo

#### Hungary

Andor Mandoki, Chair, Expert Committee, Christian Democratic People's Party, Budapest

Istvan Morvay, former State Secretary, Interior Ministry Prof. Imre Pozsgay, St. Laszlo Academy, Budapest

# Italy

Rosario Alessandrello, Industrial Manager, Milan

Giuseppe Bidese, Industrialist; Board Member, Financial Committee, Association of Medium-Sized Industry of Vicenza

Sergio Bindi, Journalist; Spokesman, Partito Democratico Cristiano, Rome

Aldo Brandirali, City Council Member (Forza Italia), Milan Paolo Caoduro, former President, Immobiliare Fierae, Vicenza

Dr. Quintino de Notariis, Nuclear Physicist; President, ASPE (Association of European Political Studies) of Alleanza Nazionale, Termoli

Pietro Giubilo, former Mayor, Rome; National Council Member, Centro Cristiano Democratico party, Rome

Sergio Sabelli, State's Attorney, Rome

Alberto Servidio, former President, Cassa del Mezzogiorno, Rome

Roberto Tengg, Industrialist; Vice President, Italian Federation of Wood Traders, Cremona

# Luxemburg

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Jerzy Oledzki, former Vice Minister of Education (1992-93) Prof. Aleksander Krzyminski, former Vice Minister of Foreign Affairs (after 1990)

Prof. Pawel Bozyk, SGH (Warsaw School of Economics), Warsaw

Bishop Antoni Dydycz, Drohiczyn

Dr. Marek Gruchelski, Economist, Advisor of the Trade Union Solidarity for individual farmers, Warsaw

#### Russia

A.A. Chudin, Scientist, Institute of Management, Moscow
 C.V. Gulyajev, Scientist, Institute of Management, Moscow
 A.G. Makarov, Scientist, Institute of General Physics,
 Moscow

Prof. Stanislav Menshikov, Central Mathematical Economics Institute (CEMI), Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow

Prof. Grigorii G. Pirogov, Senior Scientist, Institute for Comparative Political Studies, Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow

A.A. Samochin, Scientist, Institute of General Physics, Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow

Prof. A. Shelepin, Institute of Physics (FIAN), Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow

Prof. Nodar A. Simoniya, Deputy Director, Institute for World Economy and International Relations (IMEMO), Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow

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Prof. Dr. Augustin Marian Huska, Member of Parliament, Bratislava

### Spain

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Gen. (ret.) Emilio García Conde Ceñal, former Chief of the Spanish Air Force, Four-Star General, Madrid

Rosa María Romero, Economist, Spain

#### Ukraine

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Natalia Lymar, Member of Parliament, Kiev

Volodymyr Marchenko, Member of Parliament, Kiev

Petro Romanchuk, Member of Parliament, Kiev

Mykhailo Sadovchuk, Member of Parliament, Kiev

Natalia Vitrenko, former Presidential candidate; Member of Parliament, Kiev

Prof. Dr. Viktor Fedosov, Chief, Department of Finance, Kiev Economic University

Svitlana Kurkartseva, General Director, Joint Ukrainian-Russian Ventures "Stankomplekt," Kiev

Prof. Dr. Viktor S. Naidyonov, Scientific Consultant, Dikom Investment Company, Kiev

Mykola D. Rudenko, Writer, dissident, and human rights activist; author, "The Energy of Progress: Essays on Physical Economy"; Honorary Chair, Sergei Podolinsky Science and Technology Center, Kiev

Prof. Dr. Petro O. Stepanenko, Doctor of Economic Sciences, Kiev Economic University

- Dr. Volodymyr Shevchuk, Economist, Trade Economic University, Kiev
- Prof. Dr. Vasyl Stolyarov, Institute of Finances, Kiev
- Dr. Borys Svetlov, Dean, Faculty of Studies, Kiev
- Prof. Dr. Mykola M. Yermashenko, Section Chief for Finance and Credit, Staff of the Ukrainian National Security and Defense Council, Kiev

#### **IBERO-AMERICA**

#### **Elected/Government Officials**

- José López Portillo, former President of Mexico Julio C. González, former Secretary of State, Argentina Germán Winox Berraondo, former Trustee, National Development Bank, Argentina
- Dr. Anuart Jarma, former Deputy Secretary for Budget and Treasury, Argentina
- Héctor Claudio Salvi, former Governor, Province of Santa Fe, Argentina
- Franciso Dontaf, Deputy, Brasilia State Parliament, Brazil Jorge Carrillo, former Minister of Labor, Colombia
- Sen. Amylkar David Acosta, Member of Congress, Colombia Rep. Dr. Humberto Carrillo Torres, Member of Congress, Colombia
- Pastor García Marin, Mayor, Santa Rosa, Bolívar, Colombia Elsa Valbuena Ortiz, Member, City Council of Bogotá, Colombia
- Cong. Rafael Méndez, Member, Chamber of Deputies, Congress of the Dominican Republic
- Dr. Jorge Yeara Nasser, former Ambassador of the Dominican Republic; President, Dominican-Arab Association, Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic
- Aldo Bugarin, former State Legislator, Jalisco, Mexico
- Prof. Alfredo Gómez Gómez, former Member, Chamber of Deputies, Congress of Mexico, Jalisco, Mexico
- Antonio Chávez M., former Member, Chamber of Deputies, Congress of Mexico; Sec. Gen., Local 252, Union of Workers of the Bottling Industry of Coca Cola, Guanajuato, Mexico
- Lic. Juan Jaime Hernández, former Member, Chamber of Deputies, Congress of Mexico, Jalisco, Mexico
- Rep. Roger Cáceres Velásquez, Member of Congress, Peru

#### **AFRICA**

- Sam Aluko, Professor of Economics; former Chair, National Economics Intelligence Committee of Nigeria (1994-1999)
- Lawrence Fejokwu, Editor-in-Chief, *Nusa International*, Lagos, Nigeria
- Jean Gahururu, Economist, on behalf of the Rally for the Return of Refugees and Democracy in Rwanda (RDR)
- P.R. Malavi, Speaker/Legislator, Provincial Legislature, Northern Province, South Africa

#### MIDDLE EAST and ASIA

Marc Faber, Investment Advisor, Hong Kong S.A.R., China

- K.R. Ganesh, former Indian Union Minister of Finance, New Delhi, India
- Meilono Soewondu, Member of Parliament, Republic of Indonesia
- Nasser Motameeh, former Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs, Iran, Burbank, California
- Akira Nambara, former Executive Director, Bank of Japan (central bank), Tokyo
- Dr. Masaki Shiratori, former Japanese Executive Director for the World Bank, Tokyo, Japan
- Laith Shubeilat, former Member of Parliament, Jordan
- Dr. Gongpil Choi, Chief Economist, Korea Institute of Finance, Seoul, Korea
- Dr. Wonchang Jang, Senior Economist, Korea Institute of Finance, Seoul, Korea
- Dr. Yunjong Wang, Director, International Macroeconomics and Finance, Korea Institute for International Economic Policy (KIEP), Seoul, Korea
- Prof. Khurshid Ahmad, Chair, Institute of Policy Studies; former Federal Minister; Deputy Chair, Planning Commission, Government of Pakistan; Chair, Senate Standing Committee on Finance and Economy, Islamabad, Pakistan
- Dr. Ahmed Al-Kedidi, Professor, University of Qatar
- Dr. Mete Gundogan, Turkish Virtue Party, Economic Advisor to former Prime Minister Necmettin Erbakan, Turkey

#### **AUSTRALIA**

#### **Elected Officials**

- The Hon. Jim Cairns, former Deputy Prime Minister (1974-75); former Treasurer (1974-75); former Minister for Overseas Trade (1972-74)
- The Hon. Clyde Cameron, former Federal Minister for Labour (1972-74) and Minister for Works in Whitlam Government
- The Hon. R.C. Katter, Federal Member of Parliament for the Electorate of Kennedy
- Tom Helm, Member, Legislative Council (Western Australia State Parliament), Mining & Pastoral Region
- Robert Mitchell, Shadow Minister for Mines and Energy; Member of Queensland State Parliament for the Electorate of Charters Towers

#### **Trade Union Leaders**

- Adrian Bennett, Secretary, Municipal Employees Union (MEU), Western Australia; Chair, Curtin Labor Alliance, W.A.; Federal Member of Parliament for Swan, 1969-75
- Les Crofton, Secretary, Rail, Tram and Bus Union (RTBU), Oueensland
- W.J. Game, State Secretary, Engineering & Electrical Division, Communications, Electrical & Plumbing Union (CEPU), W.A.
- Ken Griggs, Branch Secretary, United Firefighters Union of Australia (Australian Government Branch)
- Anthony Papaconstuntinos, former Deputy National Secretary, Maritime Union of Australia